# INVESTOR PRESENTATION

**JANUARY 2025** 



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## About projections and forward-looking statements

Additional information about Vista Energy, S.A.B. de C.V., a sociedad anónima bursátil de capital variable organized under the laws of Mexico (the "Company" or "Vista") can be found in the "Investors" section on the website at www.vistaenergy.com.

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This presentation includes "forward-looking statements" concerning the future. The words such as "proposes," "aims," "aspires," "thinks," "forecasts," "expects," "anticipates," "intends," "should," "seeks," "estimates," "future" or similar expressions are included with the intention of identifying statements about the future. For the avoidance of doubt, any projection, guidance or similar estimation about the future or future results, performance or achievements is a forward-looking statement. Although the assumptions and estimates on which forward-looking statements are based are believed by our management to be reasonable and based on the best currently available information, such forward-looking statements are based on assumptions that are inherently subject to significant uncertainties and contingencies, many of which are been of word.

There will be differences between actual and projected results, and actual results may be materially greater or lower than those contained in the projections. Projections related to production results as well as costs estimations – including Vista's anticipated performance and guidance included in this presentation – are based on information as of the date of this presentation and reflect numerous assumptions with respect to type curves for new well designs and certain frac spacing expectations, all of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond our control and remain subject to several risks and uncertainties. The inclusion of the projected financial information in this document should not be regarded as an indication that we or our management considered or consider the projections to be a reliable prediction of future events. As such, no representation can be made as to the attainability of projections, guidances or other estimations of future results, performance or achievements. We have not warranted the accuracy, reliability, appropriateness of the projections to anyone. Neither our management nor any of our representatives has made or makes any representation to any person regarding our future performance compared to the information contained in the projections, and none of them intends to or undertakes any obligation to update or otherwise revise the projections to reflect circumstances existing after the date when made or to reflect the occurrence of future events in the event that any or all of the assumptions underlying the projections are shown to be in error. We may or may not refer back to these projections in our future periodic reports filed or furnished under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or otherwise. These expectations and projections are subject to significant known and unknown risks and uncertainties, which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements, or industry results, to be materially different from any expected or projected results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Many important factors could cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied in our forward-looking statements, including, among other things: uncertainties relating to our ability to become net zero in 2026; future government concessions and exploration permits; adverse outcomes in litigation that may arise in the future; general political, economic, social, demographic and business conditions in Argentina, Mexico and in other countries in which we operate; the impact of political developments and uncertainties relating to political and economic conditions in Argentina, including the policies of the government in Argentina: significant economic or political developments in Mexico and the United States; uncertainties regarding the new administration that took office in Mexico in October 2024; changes in law, rules, regulations and interpretations and enforcements thereto applicable to the Argentine and Mexican energy sectors and throughout Latin America, including changes to the regulatory environment in which we operate and changes to programs established to promote investments in the energy industry; any unexpected increases in financing costs or an inability to obtain financing and/or Additional capital pursuant to attractive terms; any changes in the capital markets in general that may affect the policies or attitude in Argentina and/or Mexico, and/or Argentine and Mexican companies with respect to financings extended to or investments made in Argentina and Mexico or Argentine and Mexican companies; fines or other penalties and claims by the authorities and/or customers; any future restrictions on the ability to exchange Mexican or Argentine Pesos into foreign currencies or to transfer funds abroad; the revocation or amendment of our respective concession agreements by the granting authority; our ability to implement our capital expenditures plans or business strategy, including our ability to obtain financing when necessary and on reasonable terms; government intervention, including measures that result in changes to the Argentine and Mexican labor markets, exchange markets or tax systems; continued and/or higher rates of inflation and fluctuations in exchange rates, including the devaluation of the Mexican Peso; any force maieure events, or fluctuations or reductions in the value of Argentine public debt; changes to the demand for energy; the effects of a pandemic or epidemic and any subsequent mandatory regulatory restrictions or containment measures; environmental, health and safety regulations and industry standards that are becoming more stringent; energy markets, including the timing and extent of changes and volatility in commodity prices, and the impact of any protracted or material reduction in oil prices from historical averages; our relationship with our employees and our ability to retain key members of our senior management and key technical employees; the ability of our directors and officers to identify an adequate number of potential acquisition opportunities; our expectations with respect to the performance of our recently acquired businesses; our expectations for future production, costs and crude oil prices used in our projections; uncertainties inherent in making estimates of our oil and gas reserves, including recently discovered oil and gas reserves; increased market competition in the energy sectors in Argentina and Mexico; potential changes in regulation and free trade agreements as a result of U.S., Mexican or other Latin American political conditions; environmental regulations and internal policies to achieve global climate targets; the ongoing conflict involving Russia and Ukraine; and more recently, the Israel-Hamas conflict. Further information concerning risks and uncertainties associated with these forward-looking statements and Vista's business can be found in Vista's public disclosures filed on EDGAR (www.sec.gov) or at the web page of the Mexican Stock Exchange (www.bmv.com.mx).

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date on which they were made, and we undertake no obligation to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein because of new information, future events or other factors. In light of these limitations, undue reliance should not be placed on forward-looking statements contained in this presentation. You should not take any statement regarding past trends or activities as a representation that the trends or activities will continue in the future. Accordingly, you should not put undue reliance on these statements. This presentation is not intended to constitute and should not be construed as investment advice.

#### Other Information

Vista routinely publishes important information for investors in the "Investor Relations support" section on its website, www.vistaenergy.com. From time to time, Vista may use its website as a channel of distribution of material information. Accordingly, investors should monitor Vista's Investor Relations website, in addition to following Vista's press releases, SEC filings, public conference calls and webcasts.



#### DEEP, READY-TO-DRILL, SHORT-CYCLE WELL INVENTORY

- Up to 1,150 locations under development in Vaca Muerta, including 139 wells already drilled
- Productivity of shale oil wells among best-in-basin
- 318.5 MMboe of proved reserves (85% oil) at YE 2023
- Crude oil treatment capacity of 90 Mbbl/d in our development hub plant

#### **PEER-LEADING OPERATING PERFORMANCE**

- Q3-24 total production was 72.8 Mboe/d
- Exported 56% of oil sales volumes during Q3-24, with 72% of total volumes sold at export parity
- 4.5 \$/boe lifting cost in 9M-24, down 68% since 2018 <sup>(1)</sup>
- Flat and agile organization, led by an experienced oil & gas management team

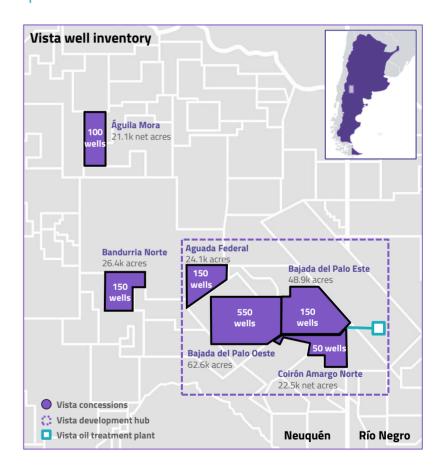
#### **ROBUST BALANCE SHEET & FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE**

- Sound balance sheet with 256 \$MM in cash, and a net leverage ratio of 0.65x, as of Q3-24
- Adj. EBITDA was 310 \$MM in Q3-24 and 1,107 \$MM in LTM, resulting in an Adj. EBITDA margin of 65% at 68.4\$/bbl realized oil price during Q3-24 <sup>(2)</sup>

#### SUSTAINABILITY FOCUSED CULTURE

 Aspiring to become net zero in 2026 <sup>(3)</sup>, by combining strong reduction of operational carbon footprint with own portfolio of Nature Based Solutions to remove remaining emissions

# FULLY FOCUSED SHALE OIL COMPANY, WITH +200K ACRES IN THE CORE OF VACA MUERTA

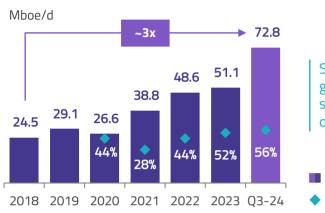


Adj. EBITDA = Profit for the year, net + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial income (expense), net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (reversal) of long-lived assets. Adj. EBITDA Margin = Adj. EBITDA / (Total Revenues + Gain from Export Increase Program)
 Scope 1 & 2 GHG emissions

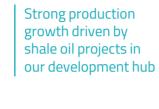


<sup>(1)</sup> Lifting cost includes production, transportation, treatment and field support services; excludes crude oil stock fluctuations, depreciation, depletion and amortization, royalties and others, selling expenses, exploration expenses, general and administrative expenses, other operating income, other operating expense and other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets

## Vista highlights



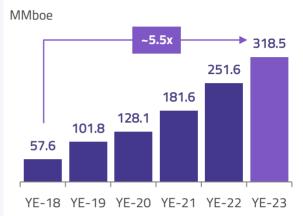
#### PRODUCTION



Production

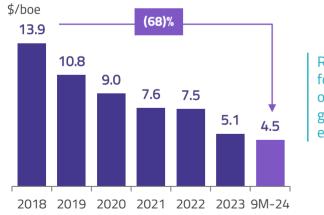
Oil export volumes (%)

#### **PROVED RESERVES**



Reserves replacement ratio of 458% in 2023, with a total of 297 booked locations at YE-23  $^{(1)}$ 

#### LIFTING COST <sup>(2)</sup>



Reduction driven by focus on shale operations, production growth and additional efficiencies

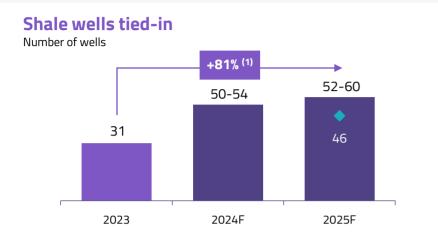
# ADJ. EBITDA <sup>(3)</sup>

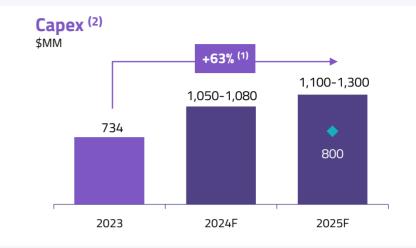


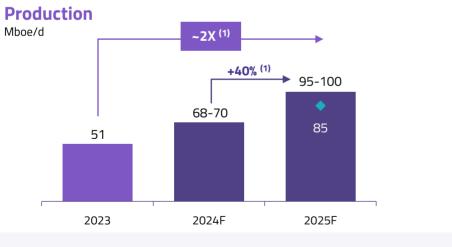
Note: Q1 2018 actual production, lifting cost and Adj. EBITDA include pro forma results aggregating production and costs from assets acquired on April 4, 2018

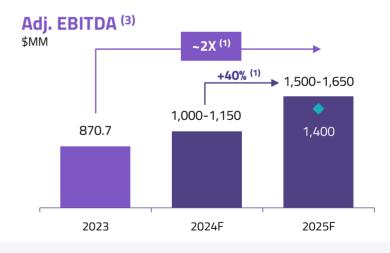
- (1) 105 locations booked as Proved developed and 192 locations booked as Proved undeveloped
- (2) Lifting cost includes production, transportation, treatment and field support services; excludes crude oil stock fluctuations, depreciation, depletion and amortization, royalties and others, selling expenses, exploration expenses, general and administrative expenses, other operating income, other operating expense and other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets
- (3) Adj. EBITDA = Profit for the year, net + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial income (expense), net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (reversal) of long-lived assets. Adj. EBITDA Margin = Adj. EBITDA / (Total Revenues + Gain from Energy Dollar net of related costs)
- (4) ROACE = (Adj. EBITDA + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets ) / (Average total debt + Average total shareholders' equity). Total Debt = Current Borrowings + Non-current Borrowings + Current Lease liabilities + Non-current Lease liabilities

## Accelerating our highly profitable growth plan









Actuals / Updated guidance

(1) Percentage increase calculated with the midpoint of the guidance range

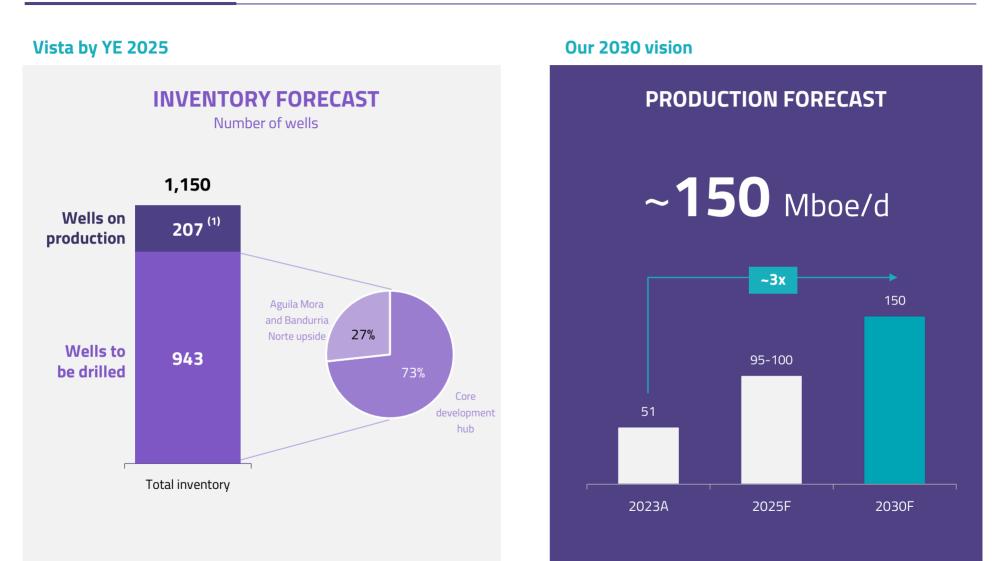
(2) Investments in oil midstream projects such as Oldelval, OTE and Vaca Muerta Sur are not allocated to Capex

(3) Assumes a realized oil price of 67-72 \$/bbl, with an implied Brent price of 75-80 \$/bbl. Adj. EBITDA = Profit for the year, net + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial income (expense), net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (reversal) of long-lived assets

(4) On September 26, 2023, the Company furnished its Investor Day Presentation to the SEC, which included certain projections for the years 2025 and 2026 (the "2025 Guidance" and the "2026 Guidance," respectively). The Company has revised its 2025 Guidance in this presentation. The Company continues to assess the impact that the revisions to the 2025 Guidance may have on the 2026 Guidance. As a result, the Company is withdrawing its 2026 Guidance, with the exception that the Company maintains its ambition to become net zero in scope 1 and 2 GHG emissions by 2026



## Long term vision fully supported by organic growth



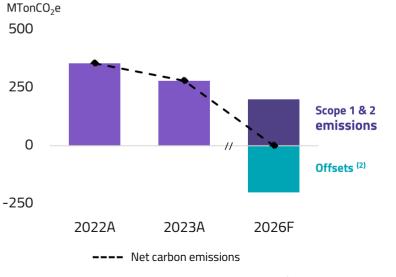


# Near-term roadmap to our net zero ambition

### We aspire to become net zero in 2026 <sup>(1)</sup>

- Our priority is to continue reducing our operational carbon footprint by implementing technologies currently available to us
- We have reduced scope 1 and 2 emissions intensity from 39.4 kgCO2e/boe in 2020 to 15.6 kgCO2e/boe in 2023
- Set up Aike, our Nature Based Solutions (NBS) venture, which designs, manages and executes carbon capture projects, staffed with leading local experts, to offset our remaining carbon emissions
- Aike is currently executing 9 NBS projects for Vista in Argentina, spanning over 26,000 ha, across 4 provinces

#### PATH TO NET ZERO AMBITION





# Assets



### Vista portfolio summary



#### **MEXICO ASSETS**

Basin (1)		Concessions	W.I. (%)	2023 1P Net Reserves (MMboe)	Q3 2024 production (Mboe/d)	Operator
Mac. (	CS-01		100%	10.1	0.5	Yes
1	Total			10.1	0.5	

#### **ARGENTINA ASSETS**

Basin (1)	Concessions	W.I. (%)	2023 1P Net Reserves (MMboe)	Q3 2024 production (Mboe/d)	Operator
	Bajada del Palo Este (conv.)	100%	2.0	0.1	Yes
	Bajada del Palo Este (shale)	100%	38.1	6.4	Yes
	Bajada del Palo Oeste (conv.)	100%	2.0	0.4	Yes
ina	Bajada del Palo Oeste (shale)	100%	219.8	53.4	Yes
Neuquina	Coirón Amargo Norte	84.6%	0.3	0.1	Yes
Nei	Águila Mora	90%	1.3	0.7	Yes
	Aguada Federal	100%	39.3	7.4	Yes
	Bandurria Norte	100%	-	-	Yes
	Subtotal		302.8	68.4	
(2)	Entre Lomas <sup>(3)</sup>	-	2.9	2.0	No
ed	Agua Amarga <sup>(4)</sup>	-	0.3	0.1	No
Neuquina ansferred	25 de Mayo Medanito	-	1.0	0.7	No
Neuquina Transferred <sup>(2)</sup>	Jaguel de los Machos	-	0.8	0.9	No
Ē.	Subtotal		5.0	3.7	
NO	Acambuco	1.5%	0.6	0.2	No
	Total		308.4	72.3	

(1) Basins: Mac. = Macuspana; NO = Noroeste

(2) Production from assets transferred to Aconcagua, effective on March 1<sup>st</sup>, 2023. After such date Vista remains entitled to 40% of crude oil and natural gas production and reserves, and 100% of LPG and condensates production and reserves, of the transferred assets

- (3) Includes Entre Lomas Neuquén and Entre Lomas Río Negro
- (4) Includes Jarilla Quemada and Charco del Palenque

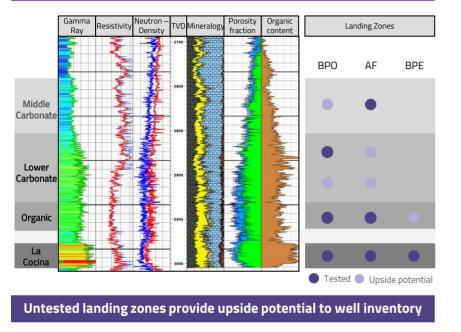


#### **VISTA BLOCKS IN VACA MUERTA**



139 wells tied-in in Vaca Muerta, with significant growth upside underpinned by our 1,150 well inventory





#### STACKED PAY POTENTIAL ACROSS MULTIPLE ZONES

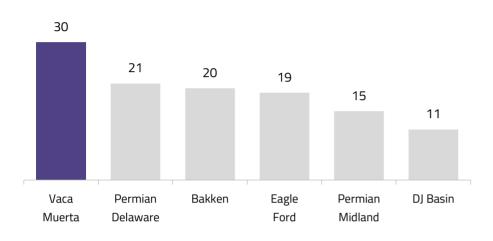
#### 30 Aguada Federal (AF) Bajada del Palo Este Π (BPE) Baiada del Palo Oeste (BPO) החחה ה ההההחהר Coirón Amargo Norte (CAN) Note: pad locations for illustrative purposes. Pad sizes not to scale

#### **DEVELOPMENT HUB PROGRESS**

- Solid performance to date in Bajada del Palo Oeste, with 114 wells tied-in and producing on average 7% above BPO type curve <sup>(1) (2)</sup>
- De-risked Bajada del Palo Este by drilling and completing 10 wells in 5 pads BPE-1 to BPE-5
- Completed and tied-in 13 wells in Aguada Federal. Completed the construction of pipeline connecting to BPO
- Facilities in place with capacity to process up to ~90 Mbbl/d of crude oil
- Contracted a third high-spec drilling rig and secured a second frac set, adding flexibility to accelerate plan in 2025+



Average well productivity: Vaca Muerta vis-à-vis US shales <sup>(1)</sup> First 365 days cumulative production, Mbbl per 1,000 feet of lateral

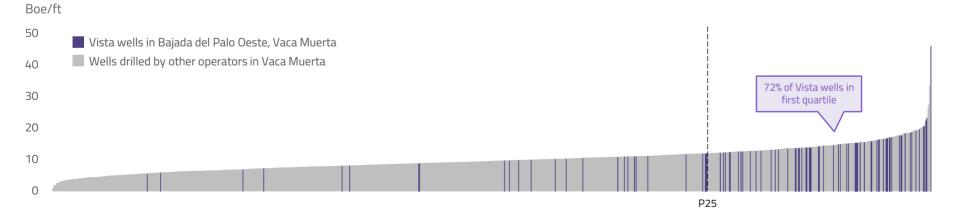


#### Vaca Muerta wells - cumulative 90-day oil & gas production <sup>(3)</sup>

PLAY TOTAL ORGANIC THICKNESS RESERVOIR PRESSURE

Rock Properties: Vaca Muerta vis-à-vis US shales (2)

PLAY	CONTENT (%)	(M)	(PSI)
Desired values	>2	>30	Higher
Vaca Muerta	3-10	30-450	4,500-9,500
Eagle Ford	3-5	30-100	4,500-8,500
Wolfcamp (Permian)	3	200-300	4,600
Barnett	4-5	60-90	3,000-4,000
Haynesville	0.5-4	60-90	7,000-12,000
Marcellus	2-12	10-60	2,000-5,500



(1) Includes only horizontal oil wells put on production in 2021-2022. Source: Rystad Energy ShaleWellCube

(2) Source: Company estimates, Argentine Secretary of Energy and the EIA

(3) Includes a total of 1,055 Vaca Muerta wells and first 90 Vista wells (pads BPO-1 to BPO-23). Horizontal oil wells since 2012. Source: Secretary of Energy database Capítulo IV



#### **EVOLUTION OF D&C METRICS**

**DRILLING DAYS** 

31

2019

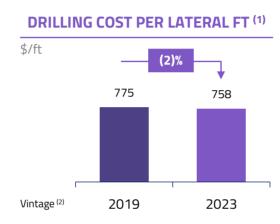
(39)%

19

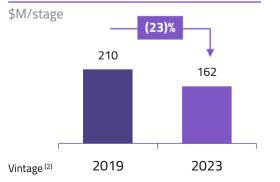
2023

Days/well

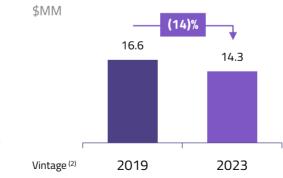
Vintage<sup>(2)</sup>



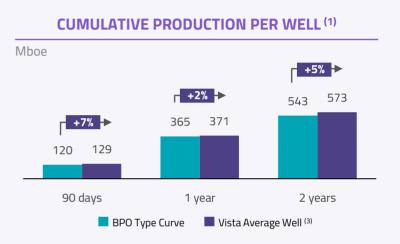
**COMPLETION COST** 



#### **D&C COST PER WELL (1)**



#### **EVOLUTION OF PRODUCTION**



#### **BPO TYPE CURVE**

	Oil	Gas	Total
EUR (Mboe)	1,345	175	1,520
Peak IP-30 (boe/d)	1,556	195	1,751
180-day cumulative (Mboe)	198	25	224
360-day cumulative (Mboe)	324	41	365

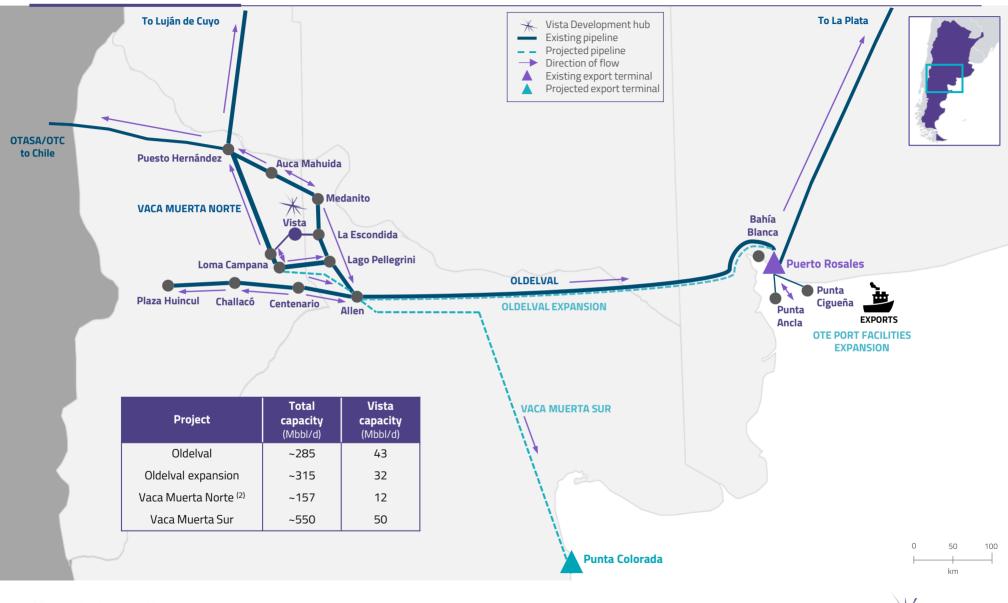


(1) Normalized to a standard well design of 2,800 meters lateral length and 47 frac stages well

(2) 2019 includes pads BPO-1 and BPO-2, 2023 includes pads BPO-11 to BPO-15

(3) Normalized average cumulative production of wells in pads BPO-1 to BPO-28 for 90 days, pads BPO-1 to BPO-20 for 1 year, and pads BPO-1 to BPO-14 for 2 years. Excludes cube development pilot in pads BPO-16 and BPO-17.

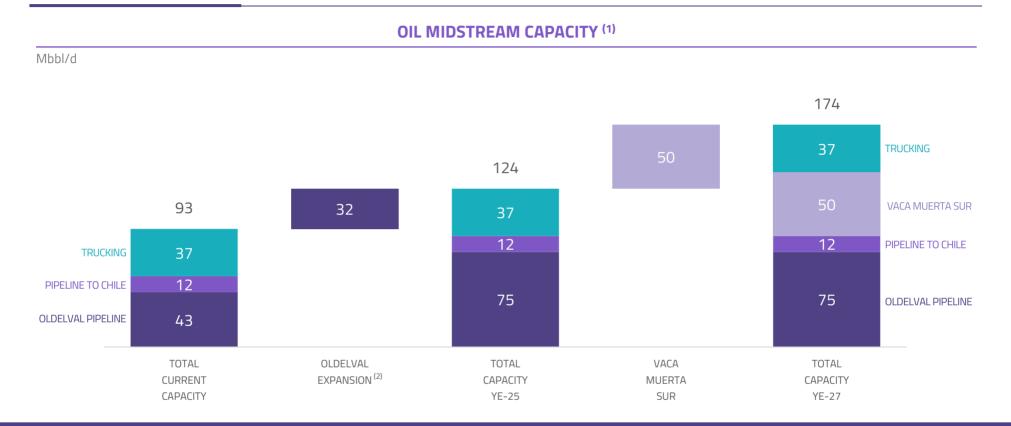
## Vaca Muerta key oil midstream projects <sup>(1)</sup>



(1) Based on data provided by project operators and Company estimates

(2) Exports to Chile limited by OTASA/OTC pipeline, which has a capacity of ~110 Mbbl/d

## Secured midstream capacity to deliver on 2025 production targets and 2030 vision



- Awarded **31.5 Mbbl/d** incremental pipeline capacity in **Oldelval expansion**
- Awarded **37.4 Mbbl/d** of throughput capacity in **OTE port facilities expansion**
- Acquired a firm transportation, storage and dispatch capacity of 50 Mbbl/d in Vaca Muerta Sur project

Forecasted total oil midstream capacity of 124 Mbbl/d by YE-25 and 174 Mbbl/d by YE-27

15

- (1) Based on contracts signed by Vista and data provided by project operators. Actual delivery dates and capacity might change subject to execution
- (2) Includes 9 Mbbl/d corresponding to friction-reducing agents in use as of May-24

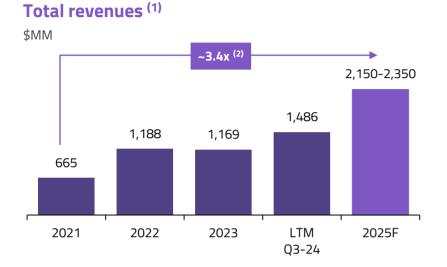
# Financials



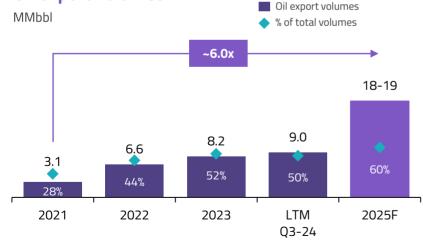
MILESTONES MET SINCE 2021 INVESTOR DAY		CAPITAL ALLOCATION	<b>I PRIORITIES</b>
Growth	<ul> <li>Overdelivered on operational and financial targets</li> <li>Contracted trunk pipeline and export terminal evacuation capacity</li> <li>Secured 3 drilling rigs and 2 frac sets to gain growth optionality</li> </ul>	High-return and short-cycle projects to generate profitable growth driven by the export market	MORE Growth
Decarbonization	<ul> <li>Reduced operational GHG emission intensity by 63% <sup>(1)</sup></li> <li>Currently executing 9 NBS projects in Argentina</li> </ul>	Operational decarbonization and NBS projects to pursue our net zero ambition	MORE Decarbonization
Deleveraging	<ul> <li>Extended maturity profile</li> <li>Reduced cost of debt</li> </ul>	Gross leverage ratio reduction	MORE Deleveraging
Strategic flexibility	<ul> <li>Acquired Aguada Federal and Bandurria Norte</li> <li>Executed 129 \$MM of share buybacks</li> </ul>	Efficiently use net cash generation according to changing market dynamics	MAINTAIN Flexibility



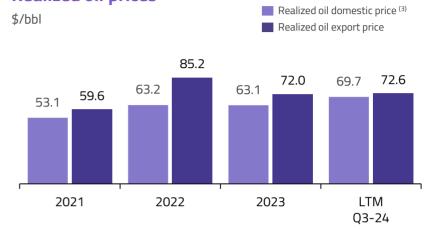
### Accelerating export-driven revenue growth



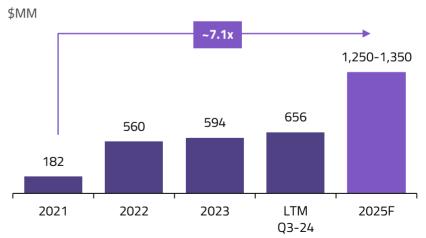
#### **Oil export volumes**



#### **Realized oil prices**



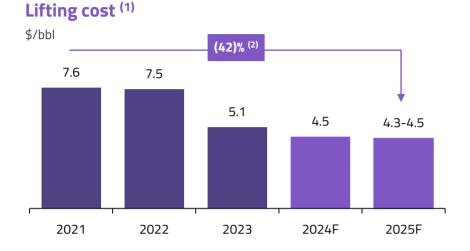
Net oil export revenues <sup>(4)</sup>



- Total revenues include export duties. Assumes a realized oil price of 67-72 \$/bbl for 2025, with an implied Brent price of 75-80 \$/bbl
   Change calculated with the midpoint of the guidance range
- (3) Realized domestic price by pipeline (i.e., excludes trucking)
- (4) Net oil export revenues are net of export duties



### Doubling Adj. EBITDA with industry-leading returns



#### Adj. EBITDA Margin<sup>(4)</sup>

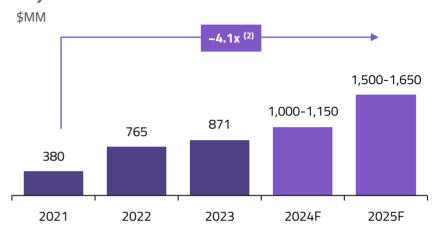


# (1) Lifting cost includes production, transportation, treatment and field support services; excludes crude oil stock fluctuations, depreciation, depletion and amortization, royalties and others, selling expenses, exploration expenses, general and administrative expenses, other operating income, other operating expense and other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets

(2) Change calculated with the midpoint of the guidance range

(3) Assumes a realized oil price of 67-72 \$/bbl, with an implied Brent price of 75-80 \$/bbl. Adj. EBITDA = (5)

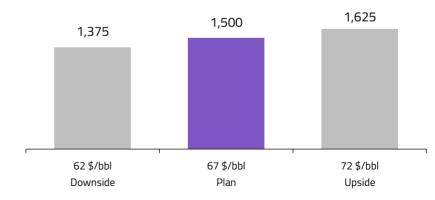
Adj. EBITDA <sup>(3)</sup>



2025 Adj. EBITDA sensitivity to realized oil price (5)

\$MM

(4)



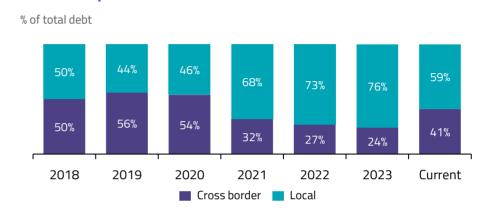
Profit for the year, net + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial income (expense), net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Hippairment (reversal) of long-lived assets. Adj. EBITDA Margin = Adj. EBITDA / (Total Revenues + Gain from Export Increase Program) Based on a total production scenario of 95 Mboe/d



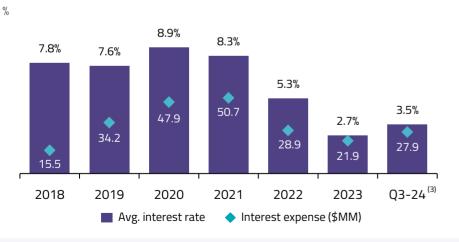
## Solid financial position leaves us well-poised for further investments



#### Debt composition <sup>(4)</sup>

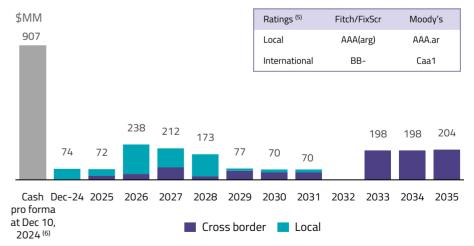


#### Avg. Interest rate <sup>(2)</sup>



- (1) Net leverage ratio = Net financial debt / LTM Adjusted EBITDA
- (2) Includes dollar denominated and dollar-linked debt only
- (3) Annualized interest expenses of 9M-24
- (4) As of December 10, 2024. Since September 30, 2024, we issued bonds series XXVI and XXVII for a combined total of 750 \$MM, repaid bonds series XIV and VI for a combined total of 46 \$MM, borrowed a bank loan for 25 \$MM and cancelled bank loans amounting to 78 \$MM. Local debt includes debt to be settled in ARS pesos and Cross border includes debt to be settled in US dollars.

#### Debt maturities schedule (4)



Does not include accrued interests.

- (5) Ratings correspond to Vista Energy Argentina S.A.U. Local ratings from FixScr (affiliate of Fitch Ratings) and Moody's Local correspond to the Argentine market, and ratings from Fitch Ratings and Mody's Ratings correspond to the international market
- (6) Cash pro forma at Dec 10, 2024 = Cash and cash equivalents as of September 30, 2024 + new bond issuances + new loans repaid bonds repaid loans



# Environmental, Social & Governance



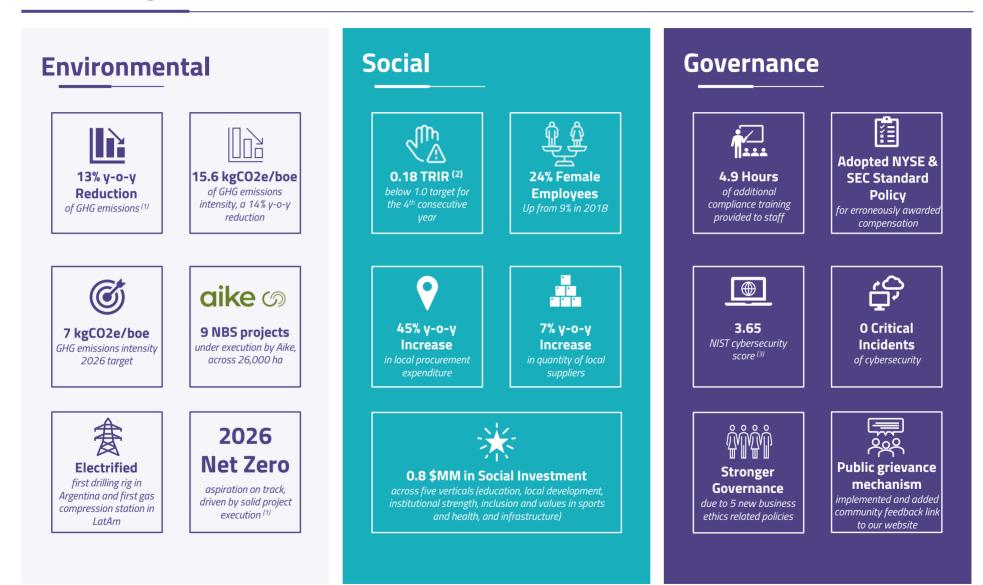
### Developing our business in a sustainable way

- Board oversight of ESG strategy, with Corporate Practices Committee responsible for evaluating the ESG-related programs, policies and procedures. Committee includes two subject matter experts
- Laid out a comprehensive plan to fulfill our Net Zero aspiration in scope 1 and 2 greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions in 2026, by combining the execution of projects to reduce our operational footprint with the deployment of Nature Based Solutions projects aimed at removing residual emissions
- Safety is bedrock of organization; operating with the highest oil & gas industry standards in accordance with IOGP and IPIECA
- Signatory to the Ten Principles of the United Nations Global Compact on human rights, labor, environment and anti-corruption
- Sustainability Report aligned with Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) as the primary disclosure for comprehensive coverage of ESG factors, Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB) for industryspecific ESG topics most relevant to financial performance and longterm value creation, and Task Force on Climate-Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) for risk management and strategy development





## Solid progress on all ESG fronts in 2023



Information for 2023.

(1) Scope 1 & 2 emissions

(2) TRIR (Total recordable injury rate): Number of recordable incidents x 1,000,000 / total number of hours worked

(3) Cybersecurity framework developed by the National Institute of Standards and Technology of the USA

### GHG emission intensity<sup>(1)</sup>

kgCO<sub>2</sub>e/boe



#### **Ongoing operational decarbonization projects:**

- Vapor recovery units
- Blanketing gas
- Glycol dehydration process
- Compressed air instrumentation

2026 GHG emission intensity target of **7** kgCO2e/boe **82% decrease compared to 2020** (1)

#### Planned operational decarbonization projects:

- Full roll-out of compressed air instrumentation
- Continue to electrify compression stations and drilling rigs with renewable energy
- Construction of a gas pipeline from Aguada Federal to Bajada del Palo Oeste to improve gas evacuation capacity
- Improve uptime of vapor recovery units



### Our subsidiary Aike has a mandate to design, manage and execute our carbon offset projects



Aike has made significant progress in the development of Vista's projects:

Mixed Forestry with native and exotic species

#### Rolón Cué (Corrientes Province):

- Completed planting ~2,200 ha with 2.3 MM trees (up from 1,080 ha in 2022)
- Project has been listed in Verra and has initiated the Voluntary Carbon Standard (VCS) and Climate, Community and Biodiversity (CCB) certification processes

#### Villa Zenaida (Corrientes Province):

- Acquired a farm adjacent to Rolón Cué with over 3,000 ha
- Completed planting of ~1,100 ha

# Regenerative

#### La Alicia (Santa Fe Province):

- Began the development of the project, with the implementation of the practices agreed in 2022, across 4,000 ha
- Project has been listed with Verra

#### Salta Province:

- Signed two new sustainable livestock farming agreements
- Began the implementation of regenerative practices across 3,600 ha



#### Chaguaral (Salta Province):

- Completed the acquisition of ~4,900 ha of farmland in an area with compelling evidence of high deforestation risk
- Requested permits for firebreaks, initiated construction of fences, water wells and housing
- Initiated social and biodiversity baseline studies
- Project has been listed in Verra, with the VCS certification already initiated and CCB is projected during 2024



#### Fortín Farias (Buenos Aires Province):

- Initiated the project under the terms agreed in 2022 across 2,650 ha
- Added added two new regenerative agriculture agreements for across 4,300 ha in provinces from the Pampeana Region



## Lean organization led by one of the most experienced O&G teams in the region

### Miguel Galuccio Chairman and CEO

- 30 years of experience in the energy industry across five continents (including integrated oil and gas and oilfield services)
- Independent board member
   of Schlumberger
- Former Chairman and CEO of YPF and President of Schlumberger SPM/IPM <sup>(1)</sup>
- Board Member at GRIDX
- Petroleum Engineering degree from Instituto Tecnológico de Buenos Aires

#### Top performing executive team

#### Pablo Vera Pinto – Chief Financial Officer

+20 years of experience in international business development, consulting and investment banking sectors

- Former Business Development Director at YPF; board member at Profertil (Agrium-YPF), Dock Sud (Enel-YPF) and Metrogas (YPF)
- Prior experience at McKinsey and Credit Suisse
- MBA INSEAD; Economics degree from Universidad Di Tella

#### Juan Garoby – Chief Technology Officer 30 years of experience in E&P and oilfield service sectors

- Served as Chief Operations Officer at Vista from 2017 to 2024
- Former Interim VP E&P, Head of Drilling and Completions, Head Unconventionals at YPF and former President for YPF Servicios Petroleros (YPF-owned drilling contractor)
- Prior experience in Baker Hughes and Schlumberger
- Petroleum Engineering degree from Instituto Tecnológico de Buenos Aires

#### Alejandro Cherñacov – Strategic Planning & Investor Relations Officer

### +15 years of experience in Latam E&P strategy, portfolio management and investor relations

- Former CFO of small-cap Canada-listed E&P company.
- Prior experience as Investor Relations Officer at YPF
- Masters in Finance from Universidad Di Tella, Strategic Decision & Risk Management Professional Certificate from Stanford, Economics degree from Universidad de Buenos Aires

#### Matías Weissel – Chief Operations Officer +15 years of experience in E&P operations in Argentina

- Served as Operations Manager at Vista from 2018 to 2024
- Served as Operations Manager at VISta from 2018 to 2024
   Drier experience in VDE developing Vaca Muerta where he
- Prior experience in YPF, developing Vaca Muerta, where he held various positions, including Project Leader for Loma Campana and Manager of Unconventional Projects
- Industrial Engineering degree from the Instituto Tecnológico de Buenos Aires

#### Board of directors of world-class professionals

#### Susan L. Segal – Independent

President and CEO of Americas Society / Council of the Americas; board member at the Tinker Foundation, Scotiabank and Mercado Libre

 Degree from Sarah Lawrence University and MBA from Columbia University

#### Mauricio Doehner Cobián – Independent

Executive VP of Corporate Affairs & Risk Management at Cemex; board member at The Trust for the Americas (Organization of American States)

 Bachelor's degree in Economics from Tecnológico de Monterrey, MBA from IESE/IPADE and Master in Public Administration from Harvard Kennedy School

#### Pierre-Jean Sivignon – Independent

Board member at Imperial Brands; Advisor to the Chairman and CEO of Carrefour Group until December 2018, previously Deputy CEO, CFO and Member of the Executive Board

 French baccalaureate with honors in France and MBA from ESSEC (École Supérieure des Sciences Économiques et Commerciales)

#### Gérard Martellozo – Independent

+40 years career at Schlumberger retiring in 2019 as Vice President of Human Resources globally; Chairman of the Board for the Schlumberger Foundation

• Master in Engineering from the Ecole Nationale Superieure de l'Aeronautique et de l'Espace (Sup'Aero), France

#### Germán Losada – Independent

Co-Founder, Chairman, and COO at VEMO, with +10 years in private equity, investing in the broad energy spectrum

 Business Administration degree from the University of San Andrés in Argentina



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### **Closing remarks**

Up to 1,150 locations under development in Vaca Muerta with solid results

Low-cost producer, fully-focused on shale oil operations

Solid financial position leaves us well-poised for further growth

Flat and agile organization led by experienced oil & gas team

De-carbonization plan on track, supporting our ambition to become net zero in 2026

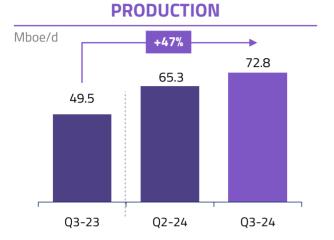
Only "pure-play" Vaca Muerta public investment opportunity

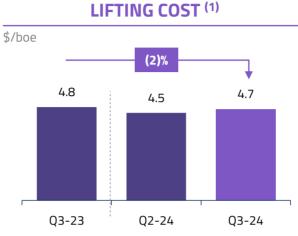


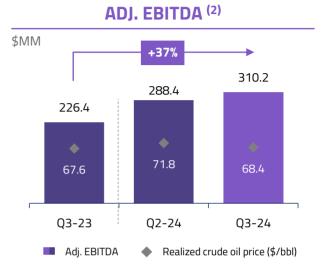
# Appendix



## Q3-24 highlights



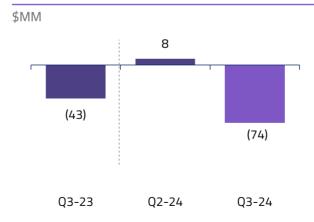




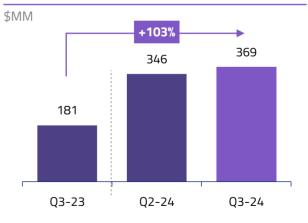
NETBACK<sup>(3)</sup>



#### FREE CASH FLOW <sup>(4)</sup>



CAPEX



(1) Lifting cost includes production, transportation, treatment and field support services; excludes crude oil stock fluctuations, depreciation, depletion and amortization, royalties and others, selling expenses, exploration expenses, general and administrative expenses, other operating income, other operating expense and other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets

(2) Adj. EBITDA = Profit for the year, net + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial income (expense), net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (reversal) of long-lived assets

(3) Netback = Adj. EBITDA (in \$MM) divided by total production (in MMboe)

(4) Free cash flow = Operating activities cash flow + Investing activities cash flow

### Funding: capital markets activity

Raised ~2 \$Bn through dual-listing in NYSE and 27 series of bond issuances, both in the domestic and international markets

### VIST LISTED NYSE

Vista closed and settled a global offering of 10,906,257 shares in NYSE and BMV and began trading on the NYSE

- Gross proceeds totaled approximately 101 \$MM
- Following the closing of the transaction, Vista's outstanding shares reached 86,835,259
- Shares were issued at 9.25 \$/share
- After the offering, shares are traded under the ticker VIST on the NYSE

Series	lssuance date	Law	Currency	Term	Issued principal (1)	Annual interest
XI	27 Aug 2021	Argentina	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	48 months	9.2 \$MM	3.48% paid quarterly
XII	27 Aug 2021	Argentina	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	120 months	100.8 \$MM	5.85% paid semiannually
XV	6 Dec 2022	Argentina	USD	26 months	13.5 \$MM	4.00% paid quarterly
XVI (2)	6 Dec 2022	Argentina	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	42 months	104.2 \$MM	0%
XVII	6 Dec 2022	Argentina	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	48 months	39.1 \$MM	0%
XVIII	3 Mar 2023	Argentina	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	48 months	118.5 \$MM	0%
XIX	3 Mar 2023	Argentina	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	60 months	16.5 \$MM	1.00% paid quarterly
XX	5 Jun 2023	Argentina	USD	25 months	13.5 \$MM	4.50% paid quarterly
XXI	11 Aug 2023	Argentina	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	60 months	70.0 \$MM	0.99% paid quarterly
XXII	5 Dec 2023	Argentina	USD	30 months	14.7 \$MM	5.00% paid semiannually
XXIII <sup>(3)</sup>	6 Mar 2024	Argentina	USD	36 months	92.2 \$MM	6.50% paid semiannually
XXIV	3 May 2024	Argentina	USD	60 months	46.6 \$MM	8.00% paid semiannually
XXV	8 Jul 2024	Argentina	ARS Pesos (USD-linked)	48 months	53.2 \$MM	3.00% paid quarterly
XXVI	10 Oct 2024	Argentina	USD	7 years	150.0 \$MM	7.65% paid semiannually
XXVII	10 Dec 2024	New York	USD	11 years	600.0 \$MM	7.625% paid semiannually

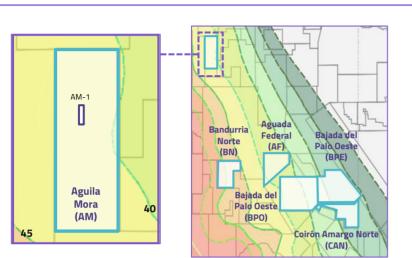
(1) Series XII repaid in 15 semi annual installments, with a 3-year grace period. Series XXIV repaid in 4 semi annual installments, with a 3.5-year grace period. Series XXVII repaid in 3 annual installments, with a 5-year grace period. Series XXVII repaid in 3 annual installments, with a 9-year grace period. The other series are repaid bullet at maturity

2) 40.8 \$MM were issued on May 29, 2023

(3) 32.2 \$MM were issued on May 3, 2024



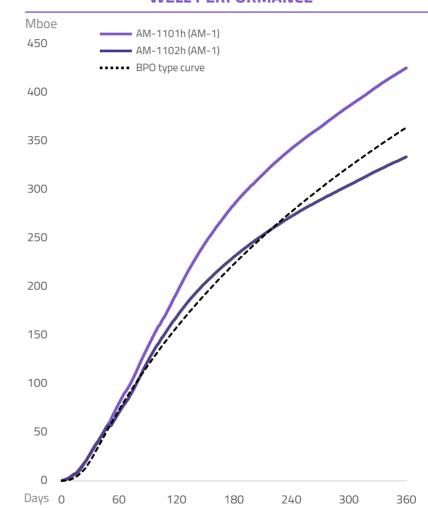
## Successful pilots extend ready-to-drill inventory to up to 1,150 wells



#### **PILOT RESULTS**

#### **AGUILA MORA**

- Tied-in 2-well pad AM-1 in early May, landed 1 well in La Cocina and 1 well in Middle Carbonate
- Pad cumulative production performed 5% above BPO type curve after 1 year <sup>(1)</sup>
- Based on successful results, we added up to 100 readyto-drill wells to our inventory

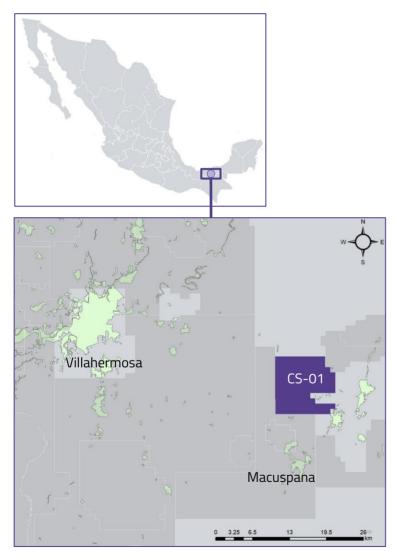


#### WELL PERFORMANCE



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### Mexican assets overview



### CS-01

#### **KEY FACTS**

- Working interest: 100%
- Operator: Vista
- Net area: 23,517 acres
- Fluid: Oil, gas and condensate
- Lithology: Sandstone
- State: Tabasco
- Basin: Sureste/Macuspana
- Fields: 2
- Wells drilled in 2023: 6
- 2023 YE P1 reserves: 10.1 MMboe
- Q3 2024 production: 0.5 Mboe/d

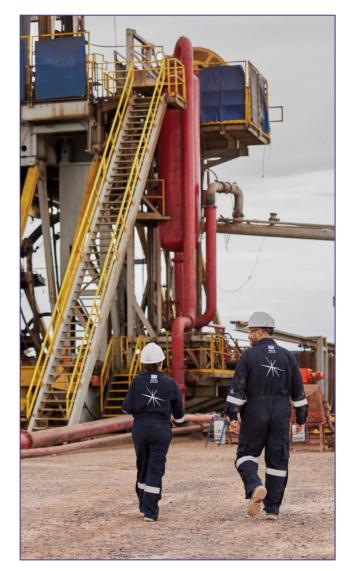
#### **BACKGROUND / DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY**

- Incremental production through workover activities and new drilling prospects to produce undeveloped reserves at Zargazal and Belem formations, which have original pressure and important remaining hydrocarbon saturation
- Future upside could come from field redevelopment and infrastructure upgrades



### **Consolidated Balance Sheet**

In \$M	As of September 30, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
Property, plant and equipment	2,596,993	1,927,759
Goodwill	22,576	22,576
Other intangible assets	11,047	10,026
Right-of-use assets	54,170	61,025
Investments in associates	10,830	8,619
Trade and other receivables	177,930	136,351
Deferred income tax assets	-	5,743
Total noncurrent assets	2,873,546	2,172,099
Inventories	2,434	7,549
Trade and other receivables	349,674	205,102
Cash, bank balances and other short-term investments	256,027	213,253
Total current assets	608,135	425,904
Total assets	3,481,681	2,598,003
Deferred income tax liabilities	135,175	383,128
Lease liabilities	28,677	35,600
Provisions	25,882	12,339
Borrowings	725,239	554,832
Employee benefits	20,518	5,703
Total noncurrent liabilities	935,491	991,602
Provisions	5,052	4,133
Lease liabilities	16,571	34,868
Borrowings	249,991	61,223
Salaries and payroll taxes	26,043	17,555
Income tax liability	296,852	3
Other taxes and royalties	28,659	36,549
Trade and other payables	402,713	205,055
Total current liabilities	1,025,881	359,386
Total liabilities	1,961,372	1,350,988
Total equity	1,520,309	1,247,015
Total equity and liabilities	3,481,681	2,598,003





### **Consolidated Income Statement**

In \$M	For the period from July 1 <sup>st</sup> to September 30, 2024	For the period from July 1 <sup>st</sup> to September 30, 2023
Revenue from contracts with customers	462,383	302,760
Revenues from crude oil sales	441,193	285,639
Revenues from natural gas sales	20,082	16,388
Revenues from LPG sales	1,108	733
Cost of sales	(230,007)	(135,483)
Operating costs	(31,614)	(21,924)
Crude oil stock fluctuation	(7,056)	(1,209)
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	(114,703)	(70,600)
Royalties and others	(68,482)	(44,655)
Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets	(8,152)	(10,169)
Gross profit	232,376	154,203
Selling expenses	(36,828)	(17,673)
General and administrative expenses	(29,247)	(15,031)
Exploration expenses	(3)	148
Other operating income	21,176	23,849
Other operating expenses	(174)	153
Operating profit	187,300	145,649
Interest income	1,360	299
Interest expense	(21,022)	(4,842)
Other financial income (expense)	26,902	(27,375)
Financial income (expense), net	7,240	(31,918)
Profit before income tax	194,540	113,731
Current income tax expense	(149,989)	(1,378)
Deferred income tax (expense) benefit	120,908	(29,251)
Income tax (expense)	(29,081)	(30,629)
Profit for the period, net	165,459	83,102
Other comprehensive income	(9,717)	60
Total comprehensive profit for the period	155,742	83,162

#### ADJ. EBITDA RECONCILIATION (1)

In \$MM	Q3-24	Q3-23
Profit for the year, net	165.5	83.1
(+) Income tax	29.1	30.6
(+) Financial income (expense), net	(7.2)	31.9
Operating profit	187.3	145.6
(+) Depreciation, depletion and amortization	114.7	70.6
(+) Restructuring and Reorganization expenses and others	-	-
(+) Impairment of long-lived assets	-	-
(+) Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets	-	-
(+) Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets	8.2	10.2
Adjusted EBITDA	310.2	226.4
Adjusted EBITDA Margin (%)	65%	75%

#### ADJ. NET INCOME <sup>(2)</sup>

In \$MM	Q3-24	Q3-23
Profit for the year, net	165.5	83.1
Adjustments:		
(+) Deferred Income tax	(120.9)	29.3
(+) Changes in the fair value of Warrants	-	-
(+) Impairment of long-lived assets	-	-
(+) Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets	-	-
(+) Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets	8.2	10.2
Adjustments to Net Income	(112.8)	39.4
Adjusted Net Income	52.7	122.5
Adjusted EPS (\$/share)	0.55	1.29

(1) Adj. EBITDA = Profit for the year, net + Income tax (expense) / benefit + Financial income (expense), net + Depreciation, depletion and amortization + Transaction costs related to business combinations + Restructuring and reorganization expenses + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + Impairment (reversal) of long-lived assets. Adj. EBITDA Margin = Adj. EBITDA / (Total Revenues + Gain from Export Increase Program)

(2) Adjusted net income = Profit for the year, net + Deferred income tax + Changes in fair value of warrants + Gain related to the transfer of conventional assets + Other non-cash costs related to the transfer of conventional assets + impairment (reversal) of long-lived assets

